SOHEE YANG

Ph.D. Student/Research Scientist Intern @ UCL/Google DeepMind

London, England, United Kingdom ◇ Last Update: 15 November 2026

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EDUCATION

Ph.D. in Computer Science Mar 2023 – Present

@ UCL NLP, Department of Computer Science, University College London, UK
& Language Team, Google DeepMind, UK (50/50 Time Split)

· Advisors: Pontus Stenetorp and Sebastian Riedel @ UCL
Sebastian Riedel and Mor Geva @ Google DeepMind

M.S. in Artificial Intelligence Mar 2021 – Feb 2023

@ Language & Knowledge Lab, Kim Jaechul Graduate School of AI, KAIST, South Korea

· Advisor: Minjoon Seo

B.S. in Computer Science and Engineering (*Summa Cum Laude*) Mar 2014 – Feb 2018

@ School of CSEE, Handong Global University, South Korea

· GPA: 4.45 / 4.5 (1st rank in CSEE)

EXPERIENCES

Language Team, Google DeepMind, UK Mar 2023 – Present

Part-Time Research Scientist Intern during Ph.D. (Hosts: Sebastian Riedel and Nora Kassner)

· Research on Latent Reasoning and Tool-Use of Large Language Models (LLMs)

Tel Aviv University, Israel (Worked remotely from UK) Dec 2024 – Jun 2025

Visiting Ph.D. Student (Supervisor: Mor Geva)

· Research on Reasoning Models

Language & Knowledge Lab, KAIST, South Korea Mar 2021 – Feb 2023

Research Assistant (Supervisor: Minjoon Seo)

· Research on Prompt-based Learning, Unlearning, Continual Learning, Generative Retrieval for LLMs

Clova AI, NAVER Corp., South Korea Sep 2018 – Feb 2021

Research Engineer

· Research on Dialogue System, Information Retrieval, Open-Domain Question Answering

· Text Parser of OCR @ Parsing Team [Demo] Oct 2019 – Feb 2021

· NLU of AiCall (Dialogue System) @ DUET TF [Demo] [Japn] [Korean] Sep 2018 – Oct 2019

AI Team, Kakao Corp., South Korea Jan 2018 – Jun 2018

Research Intern

· NLU and Synthetic Data Generator for Dialogue System @ Context Part

Deep Learning Lab, Handong Global University, South Korea Jun 2016 – Dec 2017

Undergraduate Researcher (Supervisor: In-Jung Kim)

· Deep Learning-based Dialogue State Tracker and Intent Classifier for Dialogue Systems

· Smart T-Commerce Service Using Big Data and Deep Learning [Paper] [Patent]

PUBLICATIONS

* *indicates equal contribution unless otherwise noted (corresponding authors for the two latent multi-hop reasoning papers).*

Preprints

[1] **Sohee Yang***†‡, Selcuk Gun*, Nora Kassner*, Rafael Mosquera-Gómez*, Minsuk Chang, Yennie Jun, Yuan Shangguan, Julie Liu, Idan Heimlich Shtacher, Michele Bevilacqua, Yang Song, Abhijit Rao, Sun Jae Lee, Eric Zhu, Chenmei Li, Palak Jain, Abhirut Gupta, Jifan Zhu, Shashi Narayan, Stephan Lee, Prateek Kolhar, Anirudha Rayasam, Xiaowei Li, Kurt Bollacker, Peter Mattson, Mor Geva*, Max Bartolo*, Sebastian Riedel*‡. **MultiVerse: A Trustworthy Tool-Use Benchmark for Real-World Task Delegation under Harnesses**. To appear in *arXiv* (manuscript available upon request), 2026. *For MultiVerse: * core contributors; † lead author; ‡ corresponding authors.*

[2] Sang-Woo Lee, **Sohee Yang**, Donghyun Kwak, Noah Y. Siegel. **Advancing Event Forecasting through Massive Training of Large Language Models: Challenges, Solutions, and Broader Impacts**. *arXiv*, July 2025. [Paper] [Tweet]

Peer-Reviewed Conference/Journal Papers

[1] Joshua Ong Jun Leang, Zheng Zhao, Aryo Pradipta Gema, **Sohee Yang**, Wai-Chung Kwan, Xuanli He, Wenda Li, Pasquale Minervini, Eleonora Giunchiglia, Shay B. Cohen. **PiCSAR: Probabilistic Confidence Selection and Ranking for Reasoning Chains**. In *Findings of ACL*, 2026. [Paper] [Tweet]

[2] Hoyeon Chang*, Jinho Park*, Hanseul Cho*, **Sohee Yang**, Miyoung Ko, Hyeonbin Hwang, Seungpil Won, Dohaeng Lee, Youbin Ahn, Minjoon Seo. **Characterizing Pattern Matching and Its Limits on Compositional Task Structures**. In *ICLR*, 2026. [Paper] [Code] [Tweet]

[3] Donghyeon Ko, **Sohee Yang**, Donghyun Kwak, Sang-Woo Lee. **Building Helpful-Only Large Language Models: A Complete Approach from Motivation to Evaluation**. In *Findings of AACL*, 2025. [Paper]

[4] Dongkeun Yoon, Seungone Kim, **Sohee Yang**, Sunkyoung Kim, Soyeon Kim, Yongil Kim, Eunbi Choi, Yireun Kim, Minjoon Seo. **Reasoning Models Better Express Their Confidence**. In *NeurIPS*, 2025. [Paper] [Code] [Tweet]

[5] **Sohee Yang**, Sang-Woo Lee, Nora Kassner, Daniela Gottesman, Sebastian Riedel, Mor Geva. **How Well Can Reasoning Models Identify and Recover from Unhelpful Thoughts?**. In *Findings of EMNLP*, 2025. [Paper] [Code] [Dataset] [Poster] [Slides] [Tweet]

[6] Hyeonbin Hwang*, Byeongguk Jeon*, Seungone Kim, Jiyeon Kim, Hoyeon Chang, **Sohee Yang**, Seungpil Won, Dohaeng Lee, Youbin Ahn, Minjoon Seo. **Latent Reasoning via Sentence Embedding Prediction**. In *RAM2 Workshop at COLM*, 2025 (Oral). [Paper] [Code] [Tweet]

[7] **Sohee Yang**, Nora Kassner, Elena Gribovskaya, Sebastian Riedel*, Mor Geva*. **Do Large Language Models Perform Latent Multi-Hop Reasoning without Exploiting Shortcuts?**. In *Findings of ACL*, 2025. [Paper] [Code] [Dataset] [Poster] [Slides] [Tweet]

[8] Hoyeon Chang, Jinho Park, Seonghyeon Ye, **Sohee Yang**, Youngkyung Seo, Du-Seong Chang, Minjoon Seo. **How Do Large Language Models Acquire Factual Knowledge During Pretraining?**. In *NeurIPS*, 2024. [Paper] [Code] [Tweet]

[9] Eden Biran, Daniela Gottesman, **Sohee Yang**, Mor Geva, Amir Globerson. **Hopping Too Late: Exploring the Limitations of Large Language Models on Multi-Hop Queries**. In *EMNLP*, 2024. [Paper] [Code]

[10] Chaeeun Kim*, Soyoung Yoon*, Hyunji Lee, Joel Jang, **Sohee Yang**, Minjoon Seo. **Exploring the Practicality of Generative Retrieval on Dynamic Corpora**. In *EMNLP*, 2024. [Paper] [Tweet]

[11] **Sohee Yang**, Elena Gribovskaya, Nora Kassner, Mor Geva*, Sebastian Riedel*. **Do Large Language Models Latently Perform Multi-Hop Reasoning?**. In *ACL*, 2024. [Paper] [Code] [Dataset] [Poster] [Slides] [Tweet]

[12] **Sohee Yang**, Jonghyeon Kim, Joel Jang, Seonghyeon Ye, Hyunji Lee, Minjoon Seo. **Improving Probability-based Prompt Selection Through Unified Evaluation and Analysis**. *Transactions of the Association for Computational Linguistics (TACL)*, presented in *ACL*, 2024. [Paper] [Code] [Poster] [Slides] [Tweet]

[13] Seonghyeon Ye, Hyeonbin Hwang, **Sohee Yang**, Hyeongu Yun, Yireun Kim, Minjoon Seo. **Investigating the Effectiveness of Task-Agnostic Prefix Prompt for Instruction Following**. In *AAAI*, 2024. [Paper] [Code] [Tweet]

[14] Joel Jang, Dongkeun Yoon, **Sohee Yang**, Sungmin Cha, Moontae Lee, Lajanugen Logeswaran, Minjoon Seo. **Knowledge Unlearning for Mitigating Privacy Risks in Language Models**. In *ACL*, 2023. [Paper] [Code] [Tweet]

[15] Hyunji Lee, Jaeyoung Kim, Hoyeon Chang, Hanseok Oh, **Sohee Yang**, Vlad Karpukhin, Yi Lu, Minjoon Seo. **Nonparametric Decoding for Generative Retrieval**. In *Findings of ACL*, 2023. [Paper] [Code] [Tweet]

[16] Hyunji Lee, **Sohee Yang**, Hanseok Oh, Minjoon Seo. **Generative Multi-hop Retrieval**. In *EMNLP*, 2022. [Paper] [Code] [Tweet]

[17] Joel Jang*, Seonghyeon Ye*, Changho Lee, **Sohee Yang**, Joongbo Shin, Janghoon Han, Gyeonghun Kim, Minjoon Seo. **TemporalWiki: A Lifelong Benchmark for Training and Evaluating Ever-Evolving Language Models**. In *EMNLP*, 2022. [Paper] [Code] [Tweet]

[18] Joel Jang, Seonghyeon Ye, **Sohee Yang**, Joongbo Shin, Janghoon Han, Gyeonghun Kim, Stanley Jungkyu Choi, Minjoon Seo. **Towards Continual Knowledge Learning of Language Models**. In *ICLR*, 2022. [Paper] [Code] [Tweet]

[19] Wonseok Hwang, Jinyeong Yim, Seunghyun Park, **Sohee Yang**, Minjoon Seo. **Spatial Dependency Parsing for Semi-Structured Document Information Extraction**. In *Findings of ACL*, 2021. [Paper] [Code]

[20] Sewon Min et al. **NeurIPS 2020 EfficientQA Competition: Systems, Analyses and Lessons Learned**. *Proceedings of Machine Learning Research (PMLR)*, 2021. [Paper] [Project]

[21] **Sohee Yang** and Minjoon Seo. **Designing a Minimal Retrieve-and-Read System for Open-Domain Question Answering.** In *NAACL*, 2021. [Paper] [Code] [Poster] [Slides] [Video]

[22] **Sohee Yang** and Minjoon Seo. **Is Retriever Merely an Approximator of Reader?**. In *Spa-NLP Workshop at ACL 2022*, 2020. [Paper] [Poster] [Slides] [Video] [Model]

[23] Jung-Woo Ha*, Kihyun Nam*, Jingu Kang, Sang-Woo Lee, **Sohee Yang**, Hyunhoon Jung, Hyeji Kim, Eunmi Kim, Soojin Kim, Hyun Ah Kim, Kyoungtae Doh, Chan Kyu Lee, Nako Sung, Sunghun Kim. **ClovaCall: Korean Goal-Oriented Dialog Speech Corpus for Automatic Speech Recognition of Contact Centers**. In *INTERSPEECH*, 2020. [Paper] [Code]

[24] Sungdong Kim, **Sohee Yang**, Gyuwan Kim, Sang-Woo Lee. **Efficient Dialogue State Tracking by Selectively Overwriting Memory**. In *ACL*, 2020. [Paper] [Code]

[25] Sang-Woo Lee, Tong Gao, **Sohee Yang**, Jaejun Yoo, Jung-Woo Ha. **Large-Scale Answerer in Questioner's Mind for Visual Dialog Question Generation**. In *ICLR*, 2019. [Paper] [Code] [Poster] [Slides]

HONORS, AWARDS & SCHOLARSHIPS

Honors & Awards

- 1st Place, EfficientQA Competition 500MB Track Human Eval, NeurIPS 2020 — Dec 2020
- Gyeongsangbuk-do Province Governor's Commendation, HGU — Feb 2018
- *Summa Cum Laude*, HGU — Feb 2018
- 1st Place (Grand Prize), Senior Capstone Design Competition, HGU — Dec 2017

Scholarships

- Full tuition funded by Google DeepMind at UCL — Mar 2023 – Mar 2027
- 92% of tuition covered by the school at KAIST — Mar 2021 – Feb 2023
- Full tuition covered by the school and Korean Government at HGU (merit-based) Mar 2014 – Feb 2018
  - National Science and Engineering Scholarship (Government of South Korea)
  - Merit Scholarship for Academic Excellence (top 1% for 4 times)
  - Entrance Scholarship (top 5%)

TALKS

Digging Deeper on Latent Multi-Hop Reasoning — Nov 2025
- Deep Learning: Classics and Trends, ML Collective (Remote)

Do Large Language Models Latently Perform Multi-Hop Reasoning? — Jun 2025
- Deep Learning: Classics and Trends, ML Collective (Remote)

Latent Multi-Hop Reasoning of Large Language Models — Dec 2024
- Institute for Language, Cognition and Computation (ILCC), The University of Edinburgh, UK

Interpreting Large Language Models: From Historical Developments to Modern Approaches
- The University of Edinburgh, UK — Dec 2024
- CS475: ML for NLP, KAIST, South Korea (Remote) — Nov 2024

Latent Deductive Reasoning of Large Language Models — Apr 2024
- The University of Sheffield, UK

EfficientQA & Designing a Minimal Retrieve-and-Read System for Open-Domain Question Answering — Dec 2020
- Tech Talk, Upstage AI, South Korea (Remote)

DUET (AiCall) and Potential Needs in Dialog — May 2019
- NAVER LABS Europe × Clova AI Workshop, NAVER LABS Europe, France

Large-Scale Answerer in Questioner's Mind for Visual Dialog Question Generation May 2019
- Naver Expo Lunch Talk, ICLR 2019, United States

Deep Learning-based Dialogue System — Aug 2018
- Summer School, Deep Learning Society: Deepest, South Korea

SERVICES

Reviewer

· NeurIPS 2026, COLM Workshop 2026, ARR October 2025, ARR July 2025, EMNLP 2025 (ARR May), ICML Workshop 2025, ACL 2025 (ARR February), ARR December 2024, NeurIPS Workshops 2024, EMNLP 2024 (ARR June), ACL Workshops 2024, ICML Workshop 2024, ACL 2024 (ARR Feb), ICLR 2023, ACL Workshop 2022

Secondary Reviewer

· ICML 2019, ICLR 2019

STUDENT ASSOCIATIONS

Deep Learning Society: Deepest Jul 2018 – Feb 2021
Seoul National University

· Director Feb 2019 – Jun 2019

S/W Development Club: Seulgijjagi Feb 2014 – Feb 2018
Handong Global University

· President Feb 2016 – Jun 2016
· President Feb 2015 – Jun 2015

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

Teaching Assistant
Handong Global University

· C Programming Aug 2017 – Dec 2017
· Operating Systems Feb 2017 – Jun 2017
· Computer Architecture and Organization Aug 2016 – Dec 2016
· Logic Design Feb 2016 – Jun 2016
· C Programming Dec 2015 – Jan 2016

LANGUAGE PROFICIENCY

· Korean: Native Level Fluency
· English: High Level Fluency
  · IELTS Academic Overall 8.0 (taken on 31 Dec 2022)
  · TOEFL iBT 109 (taken on 02 Sep 2018)
  · GRE Writing 4.5 (taken on 19 Nov 2017)